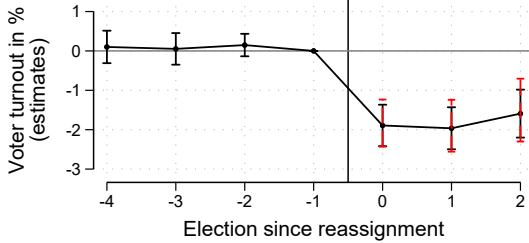
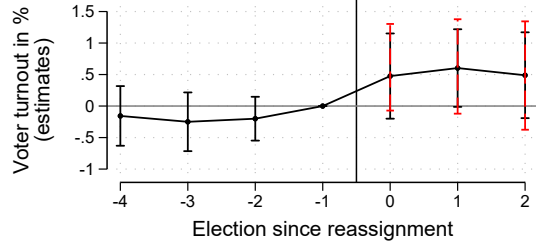


Panel A. Effect on Polling Place Turnout

a. Distance increase

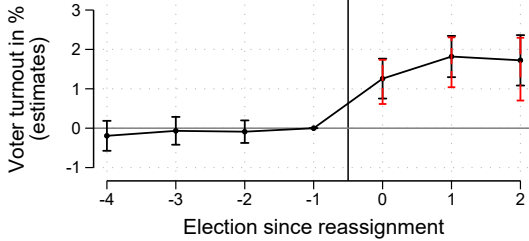


b. Distance decrease

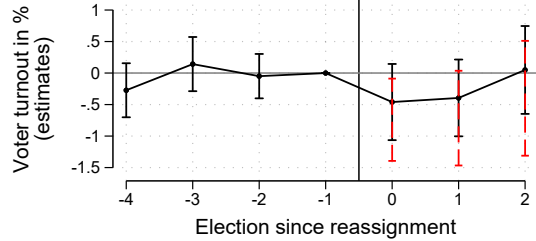


Panel B. Effect on Mail-in Turnout

a. Distance increase

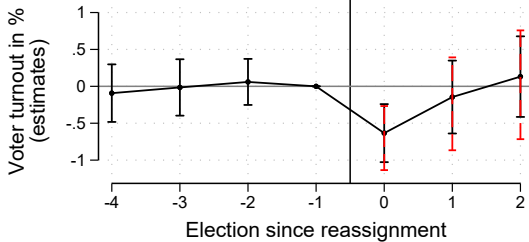


b. Distance decrease

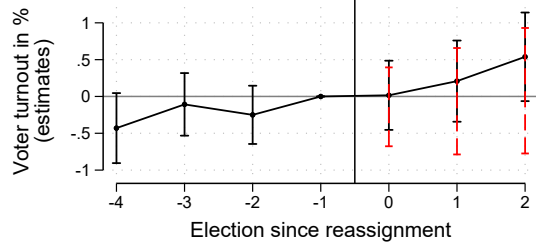


Panel C. Effect on Total Turnout

a. Distance increase



b. Distance decrease



— 95% CI

— 95% CI due to RR (2023) allowing for linear violations of PT assumption